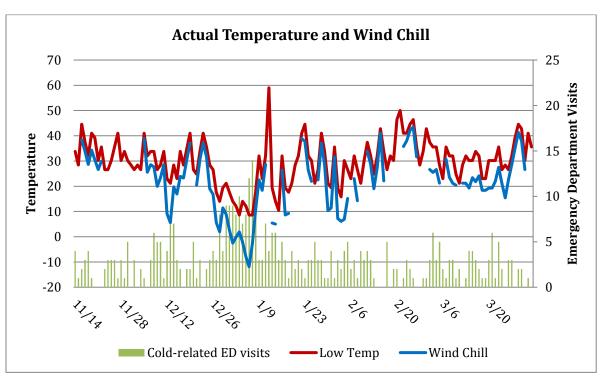
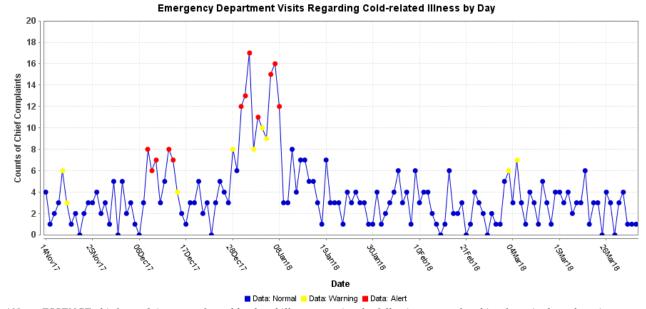


2017-2018 Cold-related Illness Surveillance Report

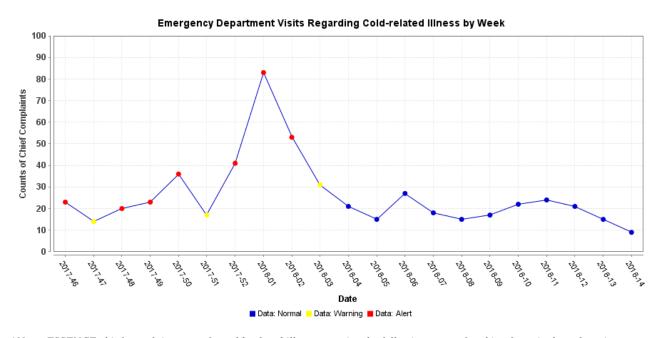
May 2, 2018 Reporting for November 14, 2017 to April 2, 2018



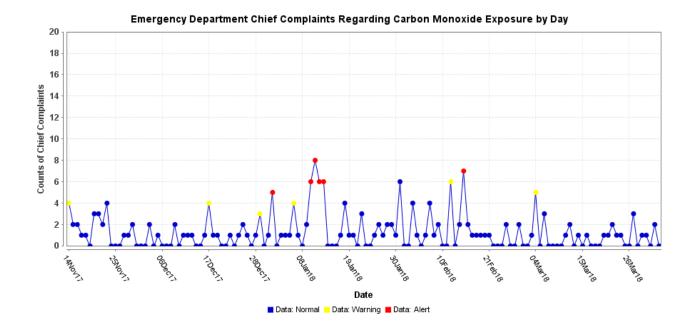
Wind Chill is only calculated for temperatures below 50 °F and wind speeds above 3 mph

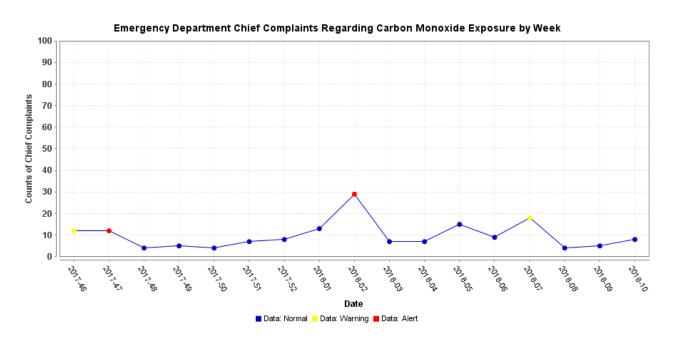


*Note: ESSENCE chief complaint query for cold-related illness contains the following terms: frostbite, frostnip, hypothermia, chilblain, and trench foot

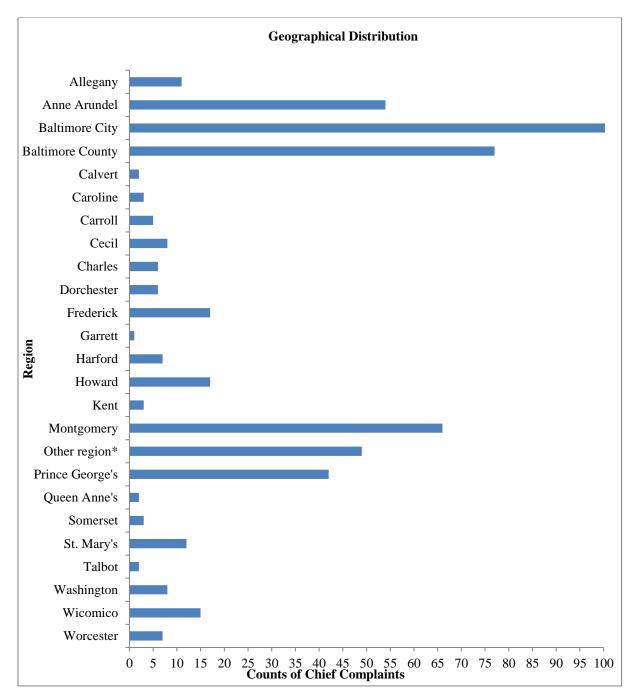


 $*Note: ESSENCE\ chief\ complaint\ query\ for\ cold-related\ illness\ contains\ the\ following\ terms:\ frostbite,\ frostnip,\ hypothermia,\ chilblain,\ and\ trench\ foot$



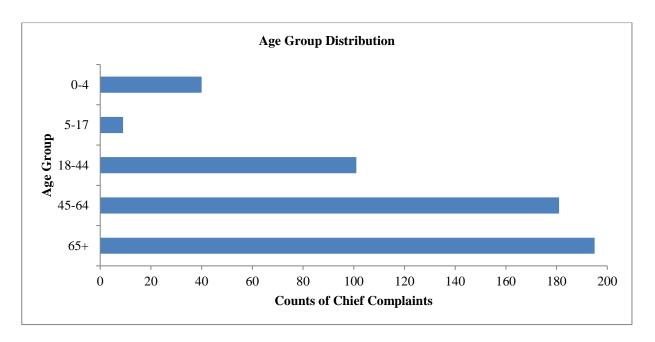


Geographical Distribution of Emergency Department Chief Complaints Regarding Cold-related Illnesses for November 14, 2017 through April 2, 2018



*Geographical distribution of emergency department chief complaints is based on patients' jurisdictions of residence. The "Other Region" category includes patient records without a ZIP code and patients who reside outside of Maryland.

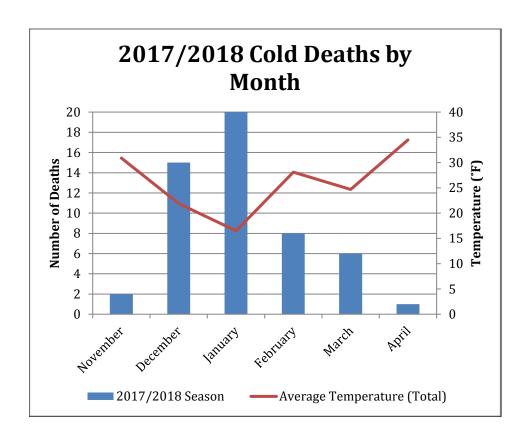
Age Group Distribution of Emergency Department Chief Complaints Regarding Cold-related Illnesses for November 14, 2017 through April 2, 2018

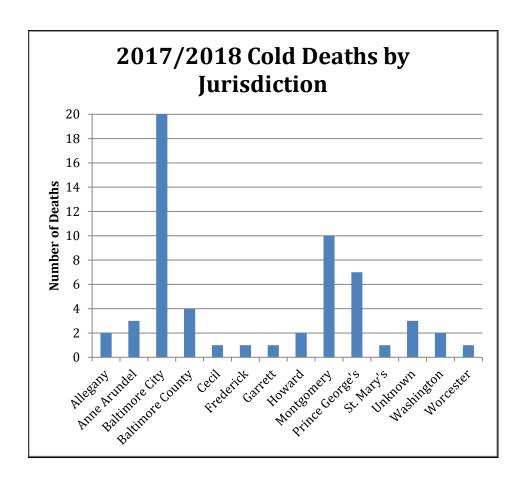


There have been 61 cold-related deaths in Maryland during the 2017-2018 reporting period this winter.

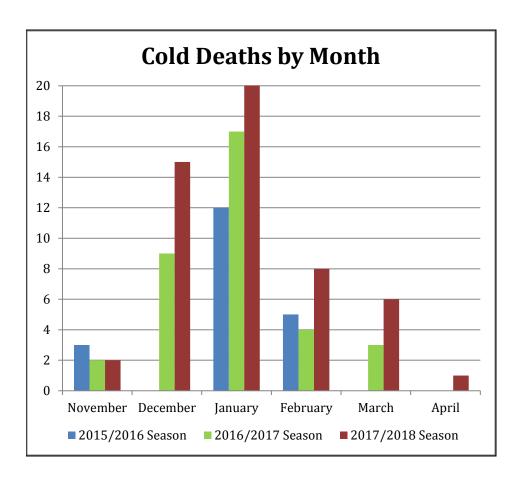
Sixteen deaths were suspected or presumed homeless individuals.

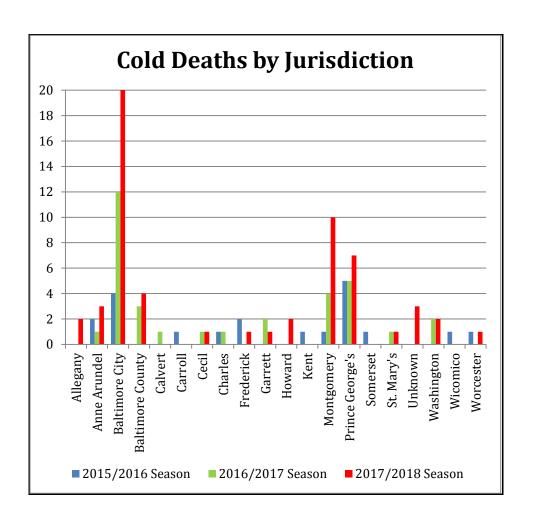
Sixteen deaths were suspected or presumed homeless individuals. Six deaths could not be determined whether the individuals were suspected or presumed homeless.





Compared to 61 cold-related deaths during the 2017-2018 monitoring period, there were 34 cold-related deaths in Maryland during the 2016-2017 monitoring period, and 20 cold-related deaths in Maryland during the 2015-2016 reporting period.





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